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# **Advance Directives Across Asia: Book Launch Events**

"Potential Challenges for Hong Kong
Healthcare Practitioners" &

"Advance Directives Across Asia – Trends and Patterns"

2 - 3 May 2023 (Tue & Wed) | 7:30 pm – 9:00 pm (HKT)

2 - 3 May 2023 (Tue & Wed) | 7:30 pm - 9:00 pm (HKT) (in-person)

# About Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective (Cambridge University Press, 2023) [available open access]:

This book is the first to consider the law and practice of advance directives across Asia. It will be important not only as a reference volume that documents how advance directives are regulated and used throughout Asia, but also as an exploration of the concept of the advance directive itself, in context. By examining how advance directives have taken shape and operate in Asian countries, the book also sheds light on diverse regulatory approaches, the values of personal autonomy in this context, alongside other religious, institutional and socio-cultural factors that shape health and care decision-making. As such, this book will have broad appeal to Asian and other international scholars, students, policymakers and practitioners in the fields of health law, medical ethics and end-of-life care.

# Advance Directives across Asia

A Comparative Socio-legal Analysis

Edited by Daisy Cheung and Michael Dunn





Access the book here

## **Speakers and Panelists:**

## "Potential Challenges for Hong Kong Healthcare Practitioners" 2 May (Tue) Function Room 1, 2/F,

Function Room 1, 2/F,
HKAM Jockey Club Building, Aberdeen

### **Assistant Prof Daisy CHEUNG**

Assistant Professor, Faculty of Law & Deputy Director, Centre for Medical Ethics & Law, The University of Hong Kong

### **Assoc Prof Rebecca LEE**

Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, The University of Hong Kong

### **Assoc Prof Tracey Evans CHAN**

Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore

### **Assoc Prof Michael DUNN**

Associate Professor, Centre for Biomedical Ethics, Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine, National University of Singapore

### Prof Gilberto K. K. LEUNG

President and Co-Chairman, Professionalism and Ethics Committee, Hong Kong Academy of Medicine Tsang Wing-Hing Professor in Clinical Neuroscience, Co-Director of the Centre for Medical Ethics and Law & Associate Dean (Teaching & Learning), LKS Faculty of Medicine, The University of Hong Kong

### Ms Sherlynn CHAN

Partner, Deacons; Chairman of Mental Health Law Committee, Law Society of Hong Kong; Co-Chairman of Mental Health, Elder Law and Capacity Sub-Committee of STEP HK; Member of Guardianship Board, Hong Kong

### Mr Albert K. C. LAM

Consultant (Health), Health Bureau, Government of the HKSAR

# "Advance Directives Across Asia – Trends and Patterns"

3 May (Wed)

Philip K.H. Wong Theatre, 2/F, Cheng Yu Tung Tower, Centennial Campus, HKU

## **Assoc Prof Tracey Evans CHAN**

Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore

### **Dr Thitinant TENGAUMNUAY**

Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Chulalongkorn University, Bangkok

### Ms Kelly Amal DHRU

Research Associate, Faculty of Law, University of Hamburg

### **Dr Sharon KAUR**

Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya

### **Dr Man Teng IONG**

Senior Instructor, Faculty of Law, University of Macau

### **Assoc Prof Michael DUNN**

Associate Professor, Centre for Biomedical Ethics, Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine, National University of Singapore

### **Assistant Prof Daisy CHEUNG**

Assistant Professor, Faculty of Law & Deputy Director, Centre for Medical Ethics & Law, The University of Hong Kong

### **Assoc Prof Rebecca LEE**

Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, The University of Hong Kong



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Enquiry: 3917 1845/ cmel@hku.hk

## **Objective, Coverage and Learning Outcomes**

### Event on 2 May 2023:

- Broadly give an overview of the practical challenges associated with the law and practice of advance directives in Hong Kong for healthcare practitioners and others
- Broadly give an overview of the practical challenges associated with the law and practice of advance directives in Singapore for healthcare practitioners and others
- Broadly discuss key issues relating to the development of the legislative bill on advance directives in Hong Kong

Participants will acquire knowledge of the above.

### Event on 3 May 2023:

- Broadly give an overview of the law and practice of advance directives in Singapore, Thailand, India, Malaysia, and Macau
- Broadly discuss trends and patterns in the law and practice of advance directives across Asian jurisdictions
- Broadly discuss implications of such trends and patterns for the development of advance directives in Asia

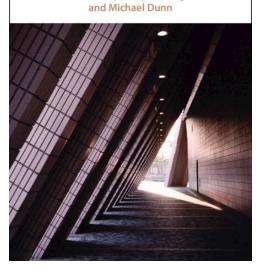
Participants will acquire knowledge of the above.

### **About the Book**

# Advance Directives across Asia

A Comparative Socio-legal Analysis

Edited by Daisy Cheung



About Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Analysis (Cambridge University Press, 2023):

Access the book for free here.

This book is the first to consider the law and practice of advance directives across Asia. It will be important not only as a reference volume that documents how advance directives are regulated and used throughout Asia, but also as an exploration of the concept of the advance directive itself, in context. By examining how advance directives have taken shape and operate in Asian countries, the book also sheds light on diverse regulatory approaches, the values of personal autonomy in this context, alongside other religious, institutional and socio-cultural factors that shape health and care decision-making. As such, this book will have broad appeal to Asian and other international scholars, students, policymakers and practitioners in the fields of

health law, medical ethics and end-of-life care.

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# The Programme – Day 1: "Potential Challenges for Hong Kong Healthcare Practitioners"

# 2 May 2023, Tuesday 7:30 pm – 9:00 pm (Hong Kong Time) Function Room 1, 2/F, The Hong Kong Academy of Medicine Jockey Club Building, 99 Wong Chuk Hang Road, Aberdeen

7:30pm – 7:35pm	Introductory Remarks
7:35pm - 7:50pm	Advance Directives in Hong Kong: Challenges for Healthcare Practitioners
	Assistant Prof Daisy CHEUNG Co-editor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective Assistant Professor, Faculty of Law & Deputy Director, Centre for Medical Ethics and Law, The University of Hong Kong
	Assoc Prof Rebecca LEE  Contributor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, The University of Hong Kong
7:50pm – 8:00pm	Advance Medical Directives in Singapore: Difficulties in Implementation (Virtual)
	Assoc Prof Tracey Evans CHAN  Contributor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore, Singapore
8:00pm - 9:00pm	Roundtable Discussion Panelists:
	(Chair) Assoc Prof Michael DUNN  Co-editor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective Associate Professor, Centre for Biomedical Ethics, Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine, National University of Singapore, Singapore
	(Chair) Professor Gilberto K. K. LEUNG  President and Co-Chairman, Professionalism and Ethics Committee, Hong Kong Academy of Medicine  Tsang Wing-Hing Professor in Clinical Neuroscience, Co-Director of the Centre for Medical Ethics and Law & Associate Dean (Teaching & Learning), LKS Faculty of Medicine, The University of Hong Kong
	Ms Sherlynn CHAN Partner, Deacons Chairman of Mental Health Law Committee, Law Society of Hong Kong Co-Chairman of Mental Health, Elder Law and Capacity Sub-Committee of STEP HK Member of Guardianship Board, Hong Kong
	Mr Albert K. C. LAM

Consultant (Health), Health Bureau, Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

### **Assistant Prof Daisy CHEUNG**

Co-editor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective Assistant Professor, Faculty of Law & Deputy Director, Centre for Medical Ethics and Law, The University of Hong Kong

### **Assoc Prof Rebecca LEE**

Contributor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, The University of Hong Kong

### **Assoc Prof Tracey Evans CHAN**

Contributor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore, Singapore

# The Programme – Day 2: "Advance Directives Across Asia: Trends and Patterns"

# 3 May 2023, Wednesday 7:30 pm – 9:00 pm (Hong Kong Time) Philip K.H. Wong Theatre, 2/F, Cheng Yu Tung Tower, Centennial Campus, HKU

<b>Medical Directives in Singapore: A Faltering Policy for Endare?</b>
of Tracey Evans CHAN  r of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective  Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore, Singapore
Directives: The Thai Context
nant Tina TENGAUMNUAY  of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective aculty of Law, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand
Directives in India: Seeking the Individual Within the nity
Amal DHRU  of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective date and Research Associate, University of Hamburg, Germany
and Practice of Advance Directives and End-of-Life Care in
on KAUR  r of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective urer, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya, Malaysia
Directives in Macao: Not Legally Recognised, But
<b>Teng IONG</b> r of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective ructor, Faculty of Law, University of Macau, Macau
ble Discussion :
Assoc Prof Michael DUNN  f Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective  Professor, Centre for Biomedical Ethics, Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine,
f A

### (Chair) Assistant Prof Daisy CHEUNG

Co-editor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective Assistant Professor, Faculty of Law & Deputy Director, Centre for Medical Ethics and Law, The University of Hong Kong

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Contributor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, The University of Hong Kong

### **Assoc Prof Tracey Evans CHAN**

Contributor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore, Singapore

### **Dr Thitinant Tina TENGAUMNUAY**

Contributor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand

### Ms Kelly Amal DHRU

Contributor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective PhD Candidate and Research Associate, University of Hamburg, Germany

### **Dr Sharon KAUR**

Contributor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya, Malaysia

### **Dr Man Teng IONG**

Contributor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective Senior Instructor, Faculty of Law, University of Macau, Macau

### **Co-editors**

### **Assistant Professor Daisy CHEUNG**

Co-editor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective (Cambridge University Press, 2023)
Assistant Professor of Law

Deputy Director and Research Fellow at the Centre for Medical Ethics and Law, The University of Hong Kong

Daisy Cheung is an assistant professor at the Faculty of Law and deputy director of the Centre for Medical Ethics & Law at the University of Hong Kong. She obtained her Bachelor of Arts in psychology from Amherst College, her Bachelor of Laws (Hons) and Postgraduate Certificate in Laws from the University of Hong



Kong and her Bachelor of Civil Law from the University of Oxford. Daisy's research focuses on mental health and capacity law. Her work includes analyses on a number of issues related to Hong Kong's Mental Health Ordinance (MHO), with a focus on the problematic way in which mental capacity is conceived of and assessed in different contexts. She has written on public mental health ethics in the face of the COVID-19 pandemic, and has researched mental capacity law and ethics across several contexts, including her funded research on adult guardianship regimes, an ongoing project on capacity restoration in English mental capacity law and her funded project on best interests determinations on behalf of adults lacking mental capacity.

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### **Associate Professor Michael DUNN**

Co-editor of *Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective* (Cambridge University Press, 2023) Associate Professor, Centre for Biomedical Ethics, Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine, National University of Singapore, Singapore

Michael Dunn is an associate professor at the Centre for Biomedical Ethics, Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine, National University of Singapore, where he is also the co-director of



education and responsible for leading the health ethics, law and professionalism curriculum for medical students. Michael's current research interests focus mainly on ethical aspects of community-based, integrated, and long-term care practice, policy and law - in Singapore, the UK and internationally. For the past 20 years, he has also been critically analysing the ethical and legal dimensions of decision-making within adult caregiving relationships. In his research, he pursues an interdisciplinary approach, making scholarly contributions to the developing methodological field of 'empirical bioethics'. Michael has authored more than 90 peer-reviewed journal articles and book chapters, and he has co-authored or co-edited 6 books. Before joining the National University of Singapore in 2022, Michael was based at the Ethox Centre, University of Oxford for 13 years, and he continues his long-standing affiliation with Ethox as an associate faculty member. He completed his undergraduate and postgraduate degrees at the University of Cambridge, and he has held visiting academic positions in Japan, Hong Kong, the USA, the Netherlands and in Norway.

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### **Contributors**

### Associate Professor Tracey Evans CHAN

Contributor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective (Cambridge University Press, 2023)
Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore, Singapore

Tracey Evans Chan is an associate professor in the Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore (NUS), specialising in biomedical law and ethics. He has published in the field both locally and internationally, and served in a number of Singapore expert committees on matters such as surrogacy, transplant ethics, human-animal combinations in biomedical research and mitochondrial germline modification. He is currently a member of the National



Medical Ethics Committee and TRUST Data Access Committee, Ministry of Health Singapore. His recent publications include an article on Singapore's advance care planning initiatives, which appeared in the *Journal of Law & Medicine* (2019). Professionally, he was called to the Singapore Bar in 1998 and then spent two years clerking for the Supreme Court of Singapore before joining academia.

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#### **Associate Professor Rebecca LEE**

Contributor of *Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective* (Cambridge University Press, 2023)
Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, The University of Hong Kong

Rebecca Lee is an associate professor at the Department of Law of the University of Hong Kong. She holds a Bachelor of Laws degree from the University of Hong Kong) and a Bachelor of Civil Law degree from the University of Oxford. She teaches and researches in equity and trusts, contracts and non-profit law. She is co-editor (with Lusina Ho) of Special Needs Financial Planning: A Comparative



*Perspective* (Cambridge University Press, 2019). Her joint research project on special needs trust has led to the successful introduction of a trust scheme for individuals with cognitive impairment. Currently, she is working on research projects on selected issues in trusts law, charity governance and special needs support.

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### **Contributors**

### Ms Kelly Amal DHRU

Contributor of *Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective* (Cambridge University Press, 2023) PhD Candidate and Research Associate, University of Hamburg, Germany

Kelly Amal Dhru is a research associate and PhD candidate at the University of Hamburg, Germany. She is a law graduate from Gujarat National Law University in India, and holds the degrees of Bachelor of Civil Law (Distinction) and Master of Philosophy in law with a focus on legal philosophy from University College, the University of



Oxford. She was a Fulbright-Nehru Master's Fellow in Bioethics and Public Health Law, as a part of which she completed the Master of Laws degree from Harvard Law School. Kelly is currently a PhD fellow at the AMBSL Graduate School of Law and Research Associate (Wissenschaftliche Mitarbeiterin) at the University of Hamburg, where her PhD thesis focuses on connecting the debates around legal right-holding and legal personhood to the legal rights surrounding the emerging neurotechnologies, particularly concerning decisional and bodily autonomy. Kelly has taught in India, the United Kingdom, and Germany, and her research interests are bioethics, legal philosophy, and legal regulation. In a parallel universe, Kelly has been a theatre artist, and is a co-founder of Lawtoons (www.lawtoons.in), a series of comic books to educate children about laws and rights.

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### **Dr Sharon KAUR**

Contributor of *Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Sociolegal Perspective* (Cambridge University Press, 2023) Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya, Malaysia

Sharon Kaur is a senior lecturer at the Faculty of Law at University of Malaya, Malaysia. She teaches medical law and ethics to both undergraduate and graduate students. Sharon's research interests have primarily revolved around medical research ethics and issues of competency and consent. In 2017, she spent a year as a visiting research fellow with the CENTRES programme at the Centre for



Biomedical Ethics at National University of Singapore where she developed an interest in issues relating to global health ethics and the rights of marginalised populations.

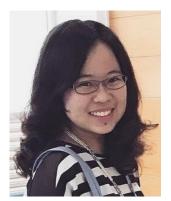
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### **Contributors**

### **Dr Thitinant Tina TENGAUMNUAY**

Contributor of *Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective* (Cambridge University Press, 2023) Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand

Thitinant Tengaumnuay has been a law lecturer at the Faculty of Law, Chulalongkorn University, Thailand, since 2014. She received her LLB (First-Class Honours) from Chulalongkorn University before continuing her masters of law at the University of Oxford where she studied medical law and ethics and another LLM in



environmental law at New York University. She has recently completed a PhD at the University of Bristol, in the area of environmental law and regulation. Her areas of interest include medical law, criminal law and environmental law.

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### **Dr Man Teng IONG**

Contributor of Advance Directives Across Asia: A Comparative Socio-legal Perspective (Cambridge University Press, 2023)
Senior Instructor, the Faculty of Law, the University of Macau, Macau

Man Teng Iong is a Senior Instructor at the Faculty of Law of the University of Macau. He finished his LLB at the Faculty of Law, New University of Lisbon (Portugal) before completing his Master of Law degree at the Faculty of Law, University of Macau, with a dissertation regarding advance directives in Macau. He obtained a



PhD in law at the Law School, University of Minho (Portugal) with a dissertation entitled "Civil liability in traditional Chinese medicine: analysis from the perspective of the Portuguese legal system". Before he began his academic life, he had worked as a legal advisor at the Macao Health Bureau for six years and gained legal experience in medical law issues. His research interest embraces medical malpractice, patient safety, patient rights, and fundamental rights. He has published papers about medical law and ethics in international journals, such as *Medicine and Law* and *Biolaw Journal*.

### **Panelists**

### Professor Gilberto K. K. LEUNG

Tsang Wing-Hing Professor in Clinical Neuroscience, Co-Director of the Centre for Medical Ethics and Law, Faculties of Law and Medicine & Associate Dean (Teaching & Learning) of the Li Ka Shing Faculty of Medicine, The University of Hong Kong

Professor Gilberto K. K. Leung is a neurosurgeon, Clinical Professor, Associate Dean (Teaching & Learning) at the LKS Faculty of Medicine, University of Hong Kong. He holds an LLB from the University of London and an LLM in Medical Law and Ethics with Distinction from the University of Edinburgh.



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### Ms Sherlynn CHAN

Partner, Deacons

Chairman of Mental Health Law Committee, Law Society of Hong Kong

Co-Chairman of Mental Health, Elder Law and Capacity Sub-Committee of STEP HK

Member of Guardianship Board, Hong Kong

Sherlynn is a seasoned family lawyer, fellow of the International Academy of Family Lawyers and an accredited family mediator. She previously sat as a Deputy Family Court Judge in Hong Kong. She handles complex and sensitive matrimonial cases including divorce, separation, cohabitation, financial claims as well as children matters



(access, custody, relocation, and international child abduction) and injunctive relief for preservation of assets.

Sherlynn is also a leading lawyer in mental capacity law, frequently acting for vulnerable clients. She has been appointed by the High Court on multiple occasions as Professional Committee for Mentally Incapacitated Persons to manage their property and affairs. She also advises Committees and represents applicants in contested and non-contested applications under Part II of the Mental Health Ordinance (Cap 136).

#### Mr Albert K. C. LAM

Consultant (Health), Health Bureau, Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

In his role as a consultant to the Health Bureau, Mr Lam's current work covers the formulation of legislative proposals to facilitate the further development of end-of-life care services in Hong Kong. He has vast experience in public administration, including policy formulation and overseeing drafting and enactment of legislation.



## **About the Organisers**

### Organised by:



The Centre for Medical Ethics and Law (CMEL) develops new ideas and solutions in response to the big ethical, legal and policy questions of medicine and health. CMEL is the first cross-faculty interdisciplinary institution of its kind in the region. It was founded in 2012 by the LKS Faculty of Medicine and Faculty of Law at The University of Hong Kong as a joint inheritor of their vibrant intellectual traditions dating back to 1887 and 1969 respectively.

Today, CMEL brings together bioethicists, academic lawyers, medical scientists, and other scholars to conduct cutting edge bioethical and legal research and contribute to policy development in flagship areas like digital health and emergent technologies, mental health and capacity, and population and global health.

Research, teaching and knowledge exchange—CMEL's core initiatives—aim to ensure that developments in biomedicine and public health will be underpinned by ethical and legal considerations.

### Centre for Medical Ethics & Law, The University of Hong Kong

Address: Office 9.21, 9th Floor, Cheng Yu Tung Tower,

Centennial Campus, The University of Hong Kong

Email: <u>cmel@hku.hk</u>
Tel: (852) 3917 1845
Fax: (852) 2549 8495

Website: <a href="https://cmel.hku.hk">https://cmel.hku.hk</a>

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